

Country	Group	Conflict indicators			Indicators of group division			Democracy/governance indicators				Total
		A. Self-determination conflicts	B. Major armed conflict	C. Prior genocide/politicide	D. Massive movement – refugees and IDPs	E. Legacy of vengeance – group grievance	F. Rise of factionalized elites	G. Voice and accountability	H. Political stability	I. Rule of law	J. OECD country risk classification	
Somalia	Darood, Hawiye, Issaq and other clans; Ogadenis; Bantu; Gabooye (Midgan) and other 'caste' groups	4	2	1	9.9	9.7	10	-1.85	-3.28	-2.690	7	23.63
Sudan	Dinka, Nuer and others in the South; Fur, Zaghawa, Massalit and others in Darfur; Nuba, Beja	5	2	1	9.8	9.9	9.5	-1.77	-2.44	-1.500	7	21.95
Iraq	Shia, Sunnis, Kurds, Turkomans, Christians, Mandaens, Yezidis, Shabak, Faili Kurds, Baha'is, Palestinians	5	2	1	8.9	9.7	9.6	-1.26	-2.69	-1.870	7	21.90
Afghanistan	Hazara, Pashtun, Tajiks, Uzbeks, Turkmen, Baluchis	4	2	1	8.9	9.6	9.1	-1.26	-2.64	-2.010	7	21.39
Burma/ Myanmar	Kachin, Karenni, Karen, Mons, Rakhine, Rohingyas, Shan, Chin (Zomis), Wa	5	2	1	8.8	8.9	8.7	-2.24	-1.56	-1.480	7	21.06
Pakistan	Ahmadiya, Baluchis, Hindus, Mohhajirs, Pashtun, Sindhis, other religious minorities	5	2	1	8.6	9.6	9.6	-1.01	-2.61	-0.920	7	20.55
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	Hema and Lendu, Hunde, Hutu, Luba, Lunda, Tutsi/Banyamulenge, Twa/Mbuti	2	2	1	9.6	8.9	8.7	-1.48	-2.34	-1.680	7	19.91
Ethiopia	Anuak, Afars, Oromo, Somalis, smaller minorities	5	2	1	8	8.2	8.8	-1.3	-1.79	-0.600	7	19.23
Nigeria	Ibo, Ijaw, Ogoni, Yoruba, Hausa (Muslims) and Christians in the North	5	2	1	5.3	9.7	9.6	-0.6	-2.01	-1.120	6	18.58
Chad	Black African' groups, Arabs, Southerners	3	2	0	9.4	9.8	9.8	-1.45	-1.92	-1.570	7	18.15
Israel/OPT	Palestinians in Gaza/West Bank, Israeli Palestinians	5	2	0	8	9.3	8.0	-0.94	-1.76	-0.810	8	17.73
Zimbabwe	Ndebele, Europeans, political/ social targets	2	0	1	9.1	9.1	9.5	-1.52	-1.56	-1.810	7	16.88
Sri Lanka	Tamils, Muslims	4	1	1	9.3	9.8	9.2	-0.44	-2.04	0.010	6	16.19
Iran	Arabs, Azeris, Baha'is, Baluchis, Kurds, Turkomans	5	0	1	8.5	7.6	9.1	-1.48	-1.06	-0.800	6	15.79
Central African Republic	Kaba (Sara), Mboum, Mbororo, Aka	0	2	0	9	8.6	9.5	-1.00	-1.77	-1.440	7	15.60
Russian Federation	Chechens, Ingush and others in North Caucasus; indigenous northern peoples, Roma, Jews	5	2	1	5.9	7.5	8.0	-0.97	-0.62	-0.910	4	15.57
Philippines	Indigenous peoples, Moros (Muslims), Chinese	5	2	1	6.3	7.5	7.9	0.2	-1.41	-0.490	4	14.82
Burundi	Hutu, Tutsi, Twa	0	1	1	8.1	7.5	7.7	-0.66	-1.43	-1.070	7	14.67
Cote d'Ivoire	Northern Mande (Dioula), Senoufo, Bete, newly-settled groups	0	1	0	7.8	9	8.5	-1.24	-1.91	-1.520	7	14.51
Yemen	Zaydi Shia	0	2	0	7.9	7.7	9.0	-1.18	-1.89	-0.930	6	14.35
Lebanon	Druze, Maronite Christians, Palestinians, Shia, Sunnis	2	1	0	9	9.2	9.1	-0.4	-1.94	-0.730	7	14.25
Angola	Bakongo, Cabindans, Ovimbundu, Pastoralists, San and Kwisi	4	0	1	7	6.1	7.3	-1.07	-0.43	-1.280	6	13.93
Nepal	Madheshis (Terai), Dalits, linguistic minorities	2	1	0	6.8	8.7	8.4	-0.79	-1.69	-0.760	7	13.85

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Uganda	Acholi, Karamojong	1	1	1	9.3	8	8.2	-0.47	-0.88	-0.510	6	13.61
Indonesia	Acehnese, Chinese, Dayaks, Madurese, Papuans	4	1	1	6.7	6.3	7.3	-0.14	-1.00	-0.660	5	13.56
Equatorial Guinea	Bubi, Annobon Islanders	2	0	1	2	6.8	8.6	-1.89	0.09	-1.310	7	13.39
Georgia	Adzhars, Abkhazians, South Ossetians	5	1	0	8.3	8.5	8.9	-0.25	-1.00	-0.340	6	13.37
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Croats, Bosniac Muslims, Serbs, Roma	4	0	1	7.2	8.2	8.7	0.000	-0.57	-0.350	7	13.31
Guinea	Fulani, Malinke	0	0	0	7.1	8.2	9.2	-1.32	-1.91	-1.600	7	13.29
Colombia	Political/social targets, Afro-descendants, indigenous peoples	3	2	0	9.2	7.2	8.0	-0.26	-1.66	-0.500	4	12.99
Syria	Kurds	0	0	1	9.2	8.2	7.8	-1.75	-0.56	-0.540	6	12.80
Haiti	Political/social targets	0	1	0	5.8	7.3	8.3	-0.71	-1.39	-1.350	7	12.64
Algeria	Berbers, Saharawi	2	1	1	6.7	7.7	6.7	-1.05	-1.15	-0.700	3	12.54
Laos	Hmong, other highland peoples	4	0	0	5.9	7	8.3	-1.71	-0.01	-0.900	7	12.53
Serbia	Ethnic Albanians, Croats, Roma, Ashkali, Serbs and other minorities in Kosovo	4	0	1	7.3	7.9	7.9	0.190	-0.50	-0.460	6	12.37
Thailand	Chinese, Malay-Muslims, Northern Hill Tribes	5	2	0	6.5	8	8	-0.56	-1.19	0.030	3	12.35
Rwanda	Hutu, Tutsi, Twa	0	0	1	6.9	8.7	8.0	-1.24	-0.14	-0.500	7	12.19
Eritrea	Afars, Saho, Tigre, religious minorities	0	0	0	7	5.8	7.7	-2.2	-0.84	-1.240	7	12.07
Turkey	Kurds, Alevis, Roma, Armenians and other Christians	5	2	0	6.6	7.7	7.8	-0.19	-0.73	0.090	4	12.01
Uzbekistan	Tajiks, Islamic political groups, religious minorities, Karakalpaks, Russians	1	0	0	5.3	7.4	9.0	-1.90	-0.91	-1.180	6	11.86
Kenya	Borana, Kalenjin, Kikuyu, Luyha, Luo, Muslims, Turkana, Endorois, Masai, Ogiek, other indigenous groups	0	1	0	9	8.6	8.8	-0.16	-1.25	-0.980	6	11.79
China	Tibetans, Uyghurs, Mongols, Hui, religious minorities	5	0	1	6.8	7.9	7.2	-1.72	-0.32	-0.330	2	11.77
Azerbaijan	Armenians	4	0	0	8.2	7.9	7.9	-1.23	-0.48	-0.760	5	11.60
Niger	Djerema-songhai, Hausa, Tuaregs	3	0	0	6.4	8.5	7.1	-0.41	-0.75	-0.800	7	11.50
Djibouti	Afars	3	0	0	6.4	5.7	6.9	-1.12	-0.13	-0.540	8	11.46
Cambodia	Cham, Vietnamese, indigenous hill tribes (Khmer Leou)	0	0	1	5.2	7	7.5	-0.94	-0.27	-1.080	6	11.32
Cameroon	Westerners	2	0	0	7.5	7.2	8.7	-1.02	-0.53	-0.990	6	11.19
Tajikistan	Uzbeks, Russians	0	0	0	6.4	6.9	8.4	-1.32	-0.74	-1.120	7	11.17
Venezuela	Indigenous peoples, Afro-descendants	0	0	0	5	7	7.7	-0.62	-1.23	-1.590	7	11.10
Ecuador	Afro-descendants, Indigenous peoples	2	0	0	6.3	6.3	7.8	-0.22	-0.83	-1.230	7	11.06
Mauritania	Haratins ('Black Moors'), Kewri	0	0	0	6.2	8.2	8.0	-0.92	-0.93	-1.010	7	10.97
Bolivia	Indigenous Highland, Indigenous Lowland, Afro-Bolivians	2	0	0	4.9	7.5	8.2	-0.01	-1.02	-1.120	7	10.96

Table 1 Cont...  
Peoples under threat 2010

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Congo (Rep.)	Lari, M'Boshi, Aka	0	0	0	7.8	6.5	7.1	-1.16	-0.61	-1.160	7	10.87
Vietnam	Montagnards (Degar), other highland peoples, religious minorities	2	0	1	5.3	5.5	7.1	-1.62	0.32	-0.430	5	10.84
Kyrgyzstan	Uzbeks, Russians	1	0	0	5.3	7.2	7.3	-0.72	-0.68	-1.260	7	10.84
North Korea	Political/social targets, religious minorities	0	0	0	6	7.2	7.8	-2.21	0.35	-1.060	7	10.79
Moldova	Trans-Dniester Slavs	4	0	0	4.2	7.1	8.0	-0.27	-0.38	-0.460	7	10.70
Liberia	Dan, Krahn, Ma, other groups	0	0	0	8	6.1	7.9	-0.29	-0.99	-1.230	7	10.55
Nicaragua	Indigenous peoples, Creoles	3	0	0	5.2	6.3	7.2	-0.14	-0.39	-0.860	7	10.38
Guinea Bissau	Balanta,Fula (Fulani), Manjaco (Manjack or Mandiyako), Mandinga (Mandinka), Papel (Pepe), Ejamat (Felupe), Jola (Diola), Susu , Cape Verdeans	0	0	0	6.5	5.8	8	-0.79	-0.38	-1.430	7	10.36
India	Assamese, Bodos, Nagas, Tripuras, other Adivasis, Kashmiris, Sikhs, Muslims, Dalits	5	2	0	4.9	7.3	6.0	0.45	-0.99	0.12	3	10.32
Guatemala	Indigenous peoples, Garifuna	0	0	1	5.8	6.7	6.3	-0.26	-0.58	-1.100	5	10.20
Cuba	Political/social targets, Afro-Cubans	0	0	0	5.9	5.5	7.1	-1.85	0.04	-0.850	7	10.12
Armenia	Armenians, Yezidi Kurds, Russians, Assyrians, Kurds, Ukrainians, Greeks	4	0	0	7.2	6	6.9	-0.66	0.01	-0.360	6	10.11
Turkmenistan	Uzbeks, Russians, Kazakhs, religious minorities	0	0	0	4.8	6.5	7.7	-2.06	0.23	-1.300	6	10.04
Belarus	Poles	0	0	0	4.1	6.9	8.1	-1.60	0.45	-1.000	7	9.71
Togo	Ewe, Kabre	0	0	0	6	5.8	7.3	-1.13	-0.10	-0.800	7	9.59
Sierra Leone	All groups incl. Krio, Limba, Mende, Temne	0	0	0	6.9	6.6	7.7	-0.28	-0.23	-1.030	7	9.45
Fiji	East Indians, Fijians	0	0	0	4.3	7.3	8.2	-0.65	0.05	-0.520	8	9.42
Bhutan	Lhotsampa, Nepalese	2	0	0	7.5	7.9	7.7	-0.73	0.89	0.37	8	9.33

## Notes to Table

Sources of the indicators are as follows:

- *Conflict indicators:* The base data used was Monty G Marshall, 'Major Episodes of Political Violence 1946-2009' (Center for Systemic Peace, 2009) and, for self-determination conflicts, Monty G Marshall and Ted R Gurr, 'Peace and Conflict 2005' (CIDCM, University of Maryland, 2005) updated for 2009 using figures from Center for Systemic Peace, MRG and the Heidelberg Institute for International Conflict Research.

Self-determinations conflicts in 2009 were ranked on a scale of 0-5 as follows: 5=ongoing armed conflict; 4=contained armed conflict; 3=settled armed conflict; 2=militant politics; 1=conventional politics. Major armed conflicts were classified as 2=ongoing in late 2009; 1=emerging from conflict since 2005 or ongoing conflict with deaths under 1,000.

- *Prior genocide or politicide:* Harff, US Political Instability Task Force (formerly State Failure Task Force). 1=one or more episodes since 1945.

- *Indicators of Group Division:* Failed States Index, Fund for Peace and the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2009.
- *Democracy/Governance Indicators:* Annual Governance Indicators, World Bank, 2009.
- *OECD country risk classification:* Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, 'Country Risk Classifications of the Participants to the Arrangement on Officially Supported Export Credits', January 2010. Where no classification is given, a value of 8 was accorded.

Indicators were rebased as necessary to give an equal weighting to the five categories above, with the exception of the prior geno-/politicide indicator. As a dichotomous variable this received a lesser weighting to avoid too great a distortion to the final ranking. Resulting values were then summed.

The full formula is:  
 $(A/2) + (B \times 1.25) + (C \times 2) + (D+E+F)/6 + (G+H+I)/-1 + (J \times 0.625)$