

Reference

Compiled by Marusca Perazzi

Peoples under Threat 2008

Notes to Table 1

Sources of the indicators are as follows:

- *Conflict indicators*: The base data used was Monty G. Marshall, 'Major episodes of political violence 1946–2007' (Center for Systemic Peace, 2007) and, for self-determination conflicts, Monty G. Marshall and Ted R. Gurr, 'Peace and conflict 2005' (CIDCM, University of Maryland, 2005), updated for 2007 using figures from Center for Systemic Peace, MRG and the Heidelberg Institute for International Conflict Research. Self-determination conflicts in 2007 were ranked on a scale of 0–5 as follows: 5 = ongoing armed conflict; 4 = contained armed conflict; 3 = settled armed conflict; 2 = militant politics; 1 = conventional politics. Major armed conflicts were classified as 2 = ongoing in late 2007; 1 = emerging from conflict since 2004 or ongoing conflict with deaths under 1,000.
- *Prior genocide or politicide*: Harff, US Political Instability Task Force (formerly State Failure Task Force). 1 = one or more episodes since 1945.
- *Indicators of group division*: Failed States Index, Fund for Peace and the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2007.
- *Democracy/governance indicators*: Annual Governance Indicators, World Bank, 2007.
- *OECD country risk classification*: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, 'Country risk classifications of the participants to the arrangement on officially supported export credits', October 2007. Where no classification is given, a value of 8 was accorded.

Indicators were rebased as necessary to give an equal weighting to the five categories above, with the exception of the prior geno-/politicide indicator. As a dichotomous variable this received a lesser weighting to avoid too great a distortion to the final ranking. Resulting values were then summed.

The full formula is:

$$(A/2) + (B \times 1.25) + (C \times 2) + (D+E+F)/6 + (G+H+I)/-1 + (J \times 0.625)$$

Note that Israel/Occupied Palestinian Territories is ranked artificially low as some of the indicators only apply to the state of Israel and not to the OPT.

See the chapter 'Peoples under Threat' for a description of the methodology for the choice of indicators. Responsibility for the table and any errors or omissions remains with Minority Rights Group International.

Country	Group	Conflict indicators			Indicators of group division			Democracy/governance indicators			Total	
		A. Self-determination conflicts	B. Major armed conflict	C. Prior genocide/politicide	D. Massive movement – refugees and IDPs	E. Legacy of vengeance – group grievance	F. Rise of factionalized elites	G. Voice and accountability	H. Political stability	I. Rule of law		J. OECD country risk classification
Somalia	Darood, Hawiye, Issaq and other clans; Ogadenis; Bantu; Gabooye (Midgan) and other 'caste' groups	4	2	1	9	7.4	8.7	-2.07	-2.75	-2.53	7	22.81
Iraq	Shia, Sunnis, Kurds, Turkomans, Christians, Mandaeans, Yezidis, Shabak, Faili Kurds, Baha'is, Palestinians	5	2	1	9	8.3	10	-1.54	-2.89	-1.95	7	22.56
Sudan	Fur, Zaghawa, Massalit and others in Darfur; Dinka, Nuer and others in the South; Nuba, Beja	5	2	1	9.8	7.8	8.7	-1.76	-2.18	-1.33	7	21.56
Afghanistan	Hazara, Pashrun, Tajiks, Uzbeks, Turkmen, Baluchis	4	2	1	8.9	8	8	-1.31	-2.29	-2.00	7	20.89
Burma/Myanmar	Kachin, Karenni, Karen, Mons, Rakhine, Rohingyas, Shan, Chin (Zomis), Wa	5	2	1	8.5	6.3	7.5	-2.28	-0.69	-1.45	7	20.10
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	Hema and Lendu, Hunde, Hutu, Luba, Lunda, Tutsi/Banyamulenge, Twa/Mbuti	2	2	1	8.9	9	9.1	-1.62	-2.31	-1.68	7	19.87
Pakistan	Ahmaddiya, Baluchis, Hindus, Mohhajirs, Pashrun, Sindhis, other religious minorities	5	2	1	8.5	6.9	9.3	-1.17	-1.92	-0.82	6	19.16
Nigeria	Ibo, Ijaw, Ogoni, Yoruba, Hausa (Muslims) and Christians in the North	5	2	1	5.6	6.5	8.3	-0.78	-1.99	-1.28	6	18.90
Ethiopia	Anuak, Afars, Oromo, Somalis, smaller minorities	5	1	1	7.9	6	8.9	-1.08	-1.82	-0.64	7	17.77
Chad	'Black African' groups, Arabs, Southerners	3	2	0	8.9	7.1	9.4	-1.39	-1.81	-1.36	7	17.62
Sri Lanka	Tamils, Muslims	5	2	1	8.6	9.5	9.2	-0.35	-1.61	0.01	5	16.63
Iran	Arabs, Azeris, Baha'is, Baluchis, Kurds, Turkomans	5	0	1	8.6	7.3	9.1	-1.33	-1.25	-0.78	6	15.71
Central African Republic	Kaba (Sara), Mboum, Mbororo, Aka	0	2	0	8.4	8.8	10	-1.06	-1.69	-1.55	7	15.59
Lebanon	Druze, Maronite Christians, Palestinians, Shia, Sunnis	5	1	0	8.6	7.5	9.2	-0.51	-1.76	-0.49	7	15.29
Côte d'Ivoire	Northern Mande (Dioula), Senoufo, Bete, newly settled groups	0	1	0	8.3	7.7	9.1	-1.44	-2.09	-1.54	7	15.26
Uganda	Acholi, Karamojong	1	2	1	9.4	6.9	8.1	-0.54	-1.18	-0.5	6	15.25
Angola	Bakongo, Cabindans, Ovimbundu, Pastoralists, San and Kwisi	4	0	1	7.5	6.3	8.1	-1.25	-0.85	-1.29	7	15.25
Philippines	Indigenous peoples, Moros (Muslims), Chinese	5	2	1	5.7	6.5	9.2	0.18	-1.26	-0.48	5	15.14
Burundi	Hutu, Tutsi, Twa	0	1	1	8.9	7.1	8.6	-1.04	-1.35	-0.96	7	14.83
Haiti	Political/social targets	0	2	0	4.2	7.7	8.5	-1.11	-1.54	-1.56	7	14.67
Nepal	Madheshis (Terai), Dalits, linguistic minorities	2	1	0	5.2	5.6	8	-1.15	-2.26	-0.68	7	14.48
Zimbabwe	Ndebele, Europeans, political/social targets	2	0	0	8.7	6.4	7.9	-1.58	-1.18	-1.71	7	14.26
Indonesia	Acehnese, Chinese, Dayaks, Madurese, Papuans	4	1	1	7.5	6.3	8.8	-0.25	-1.17	-0.82	5	14.07

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		A. Self-determination conflicts	B. Major armed conflict	C. Prior genocide/politicide	D. Massive movement – refugees and IDPs	E. Legacy of vengeance – group grievance	F. Rise of factionalized elites	G. Voice and accountability	H. Political stability	I. Rule of law	J. OECD country risk classification	
Russian Federation	Chechens, Ingush, Lezgins, indigenous northern peoples, Roma, Jews	5	1	1	5.9	7.5	9.2	-0.87	-0.74	-0.91	3	13.83
Uzbekistan	Tajiks, Islamic political groups, religious minorities, Karakalpaks, Russians	1	0	0	5.4	6.8	9.4	-1.86	-1.94	-1.44	7	13.73
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Croats, Bosniac Muslims, Serbs, Roma	4	0	1	8	8.6	8.7	-0.18	-0.52	-0.53	7	13.71
Serbia	Ethnic Albanians, Croats, Roma, Ashkali, Serbs and other minorities in Kosovo	4	0	1	8	7.5	9.6	0.05	-0.69	-0.59	7	13.56
Yemen	Zaydi Shia	0	2	0	6.7	6.4	9.4	-1.06	-1.4	-0.98	6	13.52
Syria	Kurds	0	0	1	8.9	7.5	8.2	-1.64	-0.88	-0.55	7	13.51
Colombia	Political/social targets, Afro-descendants, indigenous peoples	3	2	0	9.5	6.9	9.2	-0.25	-1.62	-0.64	4	13.24
Equatorial Guinea	Bubi, Annobon Islanders	2	0	1	2	6.3	9.8	-1.8	0.15	-1.21	7	13.15
Rwanda	Hutu, Tutsi, Twa	0	0	1	7	8	8.9	-1.14	-0.53	-0.59	7	12.62
Cambodia	Cham, Vietnamese, indigenous hill tribes (Khmer Leou)	0	0	1	5.9	7.3	7	-0.98	-0.48	-1.11	7	12.31
Laos	Hmong, other highland peoples	4	0	0	5.5	6.3	9.7	-1.58	0.09	-0.98	7	12.28
Turkey	Kurds, Alevis, Roma, Armenians and other Christians	5	2	0	5.8	7.3	9.1	-0.19	-0.65	0.08	5	12.27
Bangladesh	Ahmaddiya, Hindus, other religious minorities; Biharis, Chittagong Hill Tribes	3	0	0	5.8	7.6	8.7	-0.52	-1.4	-0.86	6	12.18
Azerbaijan	Armenians	4	0	0	7.5	6	9.6	-1.14	-1.07	-0.86	5	11.91
Guinea	Fulani, Malinke	0	0	0	6.5	6.1	9.2	-1.15	-1.72	-1.4	7	11.76
Algeria	Berbers, Saharawi	2	1	1	6.7	6.4	9.2	-0.83	-0.89	-0.63	3	11.74
Djibouti	Afars	3	0	0	6.5	5.5	6.9	-0.99	-0.2	-0.8	8	11.64
North Korea	Political/social targets, religious minorities	0	0	0	6	7.2	8	-2.19	-0.24	-1.28	7	11.60
Tajikistan	Uzbeks, Russians	0	0	0	6.1	6.2	9.5	-1.27	-1.3	-1.06	7	11.54
Kyrgyzstan	Uzbeks, Russians	1	0	0	6.2	5.4	9.7	-0.7	-1.2	-1.18	7	11.37
Eritrea	Afars, Saho, Tigre, religious minorities	0	0	0	7.1	5.4	9.2	-1.81	-0.87	-0.99	7	11.33
Cameroon	Westerners	2	0	0	6.8	5.1	8.2	-1.02	-0.22	-1.02	7	11.27
Congo, Republic of	Lari, M'Boshi, Aka	0	0	0	7.3	6.8	7.2	-1.1	-0.97	-1.25	7	11.25
Turkmenistan	Uzbeks, Russians, Kazakhs, religious minorities	0	0	0	4.5	4.9	9.8	-2.00	-0.27	-1.44	7	11.24
Moldova	Trans-Dniester Slavs	4	0	0	4.7	7.3	7.5	-0.48	-0.48	-0.61	7	11.20
Liberia	Dan, Krahn, Ma, other groups	0	0	0	8.5	7.3	7.9	-0.55	-1.22	-1.16	7	11.16
China	Tibetans, Uyghurs, Mongols, Hui, religious minorities	4	0	1	5.1	7.4	8.4	-1.66	-0.37	-0.4	2	11.11
Kenya	Borana, Kalenjin, Kikuyu, Luyha, Luo, Muslims, Turkana, Endorois, Masai, Ogiek, other indigenous groups	0	1	0	8	6.7	8.4	-0.18	-1.09	-0.98	6	11.10
Georgia	Adzhars, Abkhazians, South Ossetians	4	0	0	6.8	7.6	7.8	-0.16	-0.86	-0.61	6	11.08

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Ecuador	Afro-descendants, indigenous peoples	2	0	0	6	5.6	8.6	-0.35	-0.9	-0.96	7	10.97
Thailand	Chinese, Malay-Muslims, Northern Hill Tribes	5	2	0	5.8	6.3	9.2	0.5	-0.99	0.03	3	10.94
Niger	Djerema-songhai, Hausa, Tuaregs	3	0	0	5.9	8.9	6	-0.24	-0.35	-0.87	7	10.80
Israel/OPT	Palestinians in Gaza/West Bank, Israeli Palestinians	5	2	0	7.9	9	7.2	0.68	-1.18	0.69	3	10.70
Togo	Ewe, Kabre	0	0	0	5.4	7	7.9	-1.24	-0.86	-1.03	7	10.67
Bolivia	Indigenous Highland, Indigenous Lowland, Afro-Bolivians	2	0	0	3.7	7	8.3	-0.14	-0.93	-0.9	7	10.51
Guatemala	Indigenous peoples, Garifuna	0	0	1	6	7.4	9.1	-0.29	-0.82	-1.02	5	10.42
Belarus	Poles	0	0	0	4.6	7	9.4	-1.71	0.16	-1.16	7	10.35
Venezuela	Indigenous peoples, Afro-descendants	0	0	0	5.2	6.8	7.2	-0.58	-1.24	-1.39	6	10.21
Sierra Leone	All groups incl. Krio, Limba, Mende, Temne	0	0	0	7.4	7.5	8.6	-0.43	-0.46	-1.21	7	10.18
Vietnam	Montagnards (Degar), other high-land peoples, religious minorities	2	0	1	5.9	5.6	6.4	-1.45	0.42	-0.43	4	9.99
Nicaragua	Indigenous peoples, Creoles	3	0	0	5.1	6.4	7.2	0.22	-0.44	-0.76	7	9.97
India	Assamese, Bodos, Nagas, Tripuras, other Adivasis, Kashmiris, Sikhs, Muslims, Dalits	5	2	0	3.2	5.4	6.8	0.35	-0.84	0.17	3	9.83
Cuba	Political/social targets, Afro-Cubans	0	0	0	4.7	6.3	8.6	-1.55	0.12	-0.91	7	9.72
Papua New Guinea	Bounganvilleans	3	0	0	3.5	8	6.7	-0.05	-0.8	-0.94	5	9.45
Mauritania	Black Moors, Kewri	0	0	0	6.2	8	7.9	-0.95	0.29	-0.43	7	9.15
Libya	Political/social targets, Berbers	0	0	0	2.6	5.6	8	-1.9	0.24	-0.74	6	8.85
Macedonia	Albanians, Roma, Serbs	3	0	0	4.7	7.1	6.4	-0.07	-0.66	-0.46	5	8.85

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	International Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide 1948	International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination 1965	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 1966	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 1966	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women 1979	Convention on the Rights of the Child 1989	ILO 111 (Discrimination (Employment and Occupation) Convention, 1958	ILO 169 Convention Concerning Indigenous and Tribal Peoples in Independent Countries 1989	International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families 1990	ICC Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court 1998	African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights 2003	African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child 1990
Africa												
Algeria	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■	■		■	□	■	■
Angola			■●	■	■	■	■			□	■	■
Benin		■	■●	■	■	■	■		□	■	■	■
Botswana		■	■		■	■	■			■	■	■
Burkina Faso	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■		■	■	■	■
Burundi	■	■	■	■	■	■	■			■	■	
Cameroon		■	■●	■	■	■	■			□	■	■
Cape Verde		■	■●	■	■	■	■		■	□	■	■
Central African Republic		■	■●	■	■	■	■			■	■	□
Chad		■	■●	■	■	■	■			■	■	■
Comoros	■	■			■	■	■		□	■	■	
Congo		■	■●	■	■	■	■			■	■	■
Côte d'Ivoire	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■			□	■	■
Democratic Republic of the Congo			■	■	■	■	■			■	■	
Djibouti			■●	■	■	■	■			■	■	□
Egypt	■	■	■	■	■	■	■		■	□	■	■
Equatorial Guinea		■	■●	■	■	■	■				■	■
Eritrea		■	■	■	■	■	■			□	■	■
Ethiopia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■				■	■
Gabon	■	■	■	■	■	■	■		□	■	■	■
Gambia	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■			■	■	■
Ghana	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■		■	■	■	□
Guinea	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■		■	■	■	■
Guinea Bissau		□	□	■	■	■	■		□	□	■	□
Kenya		■	■	■	■	■	■			■	■	■
Lesotho	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■		■	■	■	■
Liberia	■	■	■○	■	■	■	■		□	■	■	□
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■				■	■
Madagascar		■	■●	■	■	■	■			□	■	□
Malawi		■	■	■	■	■	■			■	■	■
Mali	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■		■	■	■	■
Mauritania		■	■	■	■	■	■				■	■
Mauritius		■	■●	■	■	■	■		■	■	■	■
Morocco	■	■▶	■	■	■	■	■		■	□	■	■
Mozambique	■	■	■		■	■	■			□	■	■
Namibia	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■			■	■	□
Niger		■	■●	■	■	■	■			■	■	■

Status of ratification of major international and regional instruments relevant to minority and indigenous rights

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Nigeria		■	■	■	■	■	■			■	■	■
Rwanda	■	■	■	■	■	■	■				■	■
Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic											■	□
São Tomé and Príncipe		□	□○	□	■	■	■		□	□	■	
Senegal	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■	■		■	■	■	■
Seychelles	■	■	■	■	■	■	■		■	□	■	■
Sierra Leone		■	■	■	■	■	■		□	■	■	■
Somalia		■	■	■		□	■				■	□
South Africa	■	■▶	■●	□	■	■	■			■	■	■
Sudan	■	■	■	■	■	■	■			□	■	
Swaziland		■	■	■	■	■	■				■	□
Togo	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■		□		■	■
Tunisia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■				■	□
Uganda	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■		■	■	■	■
United Republic of Tanzania	■	■	■	■	■	■	■			■	■	■
Zambia		■	■●	■	■	■	■			■	■	□
Zimbabwe	■	■	■	■	■	■	■			□	■	■
Americas												
Antigua and Barbuda	■	■			■	■	■			■		
Argentina	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
Bahamas	■	■								□		
Barbados	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■			■	■	
Belize	■	■	■	□	■	■	■		■	■		
Bolivia	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	□
Brazil	■	■▶	■	■	■	■	■	■		■	■	■
Canada	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■			■		
Chile	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■	■		■	□	■	□
Colombia	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
Costa Rica	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■	■			■	■	■
Cuba	■	■			■	■	■					
Dominica			■	■	■	■	■			■	■	■

American Convention on Human Rights 1969

Additional Protocol to the American Convention on Human Rights in the area of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 1988

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Dominican Republic	□	■	■●	■	■	■	■			■	■	□
Ecuador	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
El Salvador	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■		■		■	■
Grenada			■	■	■	■	■				■	■
Guatemala	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■	■	■		■	■
Guyana		■	■●	■	■	■	■		□	■		
Haiti	■	■	■		■	■	■			□	■	□
Honduras	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	□
Jamaica	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■			□	■	□
México	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
Nicaragua	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■		■		■	□
Panamá	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■			■	■	■
Paraguay	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■	■	□	■	■	■
Perú	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
Saint Kitts and Nevis		■			■	■	■			■		
Saint Lucia		■			■	■	■			□		
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	□	■	■●	■	■	■	■			■		
Suriname		■	■●	■	■	■	■				■	■
Trinidad and Tobago	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■			■	■	
United States of America	■	■	■	□	□	□				□	□	
Uruguay	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■	■		■	■	■	■
Venezuela	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■	■	■		■	■	□
Asia												
Afghanistan	■	■	■	■	■	■	■			■		
Bangladesh	■	■	■	■	■	■	■		□	□		
Bhutan		□			■	■						
Brunei Darussalam					■	■						
Cambodia	■	■	■○	■	■	■	■		□	■		
China	■	■	□	■	■	■	■					
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	■		■	■	■	■						
India	■	■	■	■	■	■	■					
Indonesia		■	■	■	■	■	■		□			
Japan		■	■	■	■	■	■			■		
Kazakhstan	■	■	■○	■	■	■	■					
Kyrgyzstan	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■	■	■	□		
Lao People's Democratic Republic	■	■	□	■	■	■						

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	International Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide 1948	International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination 1965	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 1966	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 1966	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women 1979	Convention on the Rights of the Child 1989	ILO 111 Discrimination (Employment and Occupation) Convention, 1958	ILO 169 Convention Concerning Indigenous and Tribal Peoples in Independent Countries 1989	International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families 1990	ICC Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court 1998	European Charter for Regional or Minority Languages 1992	Framework Convention for the Protection of National Minorities 1995
Malaysia	■				■	■						
Maldives	■	■	■●	■	■	■						
Mongolia	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■			■		
Myanmar	■				■	■						
Nepal	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■					
Pakistan	■	■		■	■	■	■					
Philippines	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■	■		□		
Republic of Korea	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■	■			■		
Singapore	■				■	■						
Sri Lanka	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■		■			
Tajikistan		■	■●	■	■	■	■		■	■		
Thailand		■	■	■	■	■				□		
Timor Leste		■	■	■	■	■		■	■			
Turkmenistan		■	■●	■	■	■	■					
Uzbekistan	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■			□		
Viet Nam	■	■	■	■	■	■	■					
Europe												
Albania	■	■	■○	■	■	■	■		■	■		■
Andorra	■	■▶	■●		■	■				■		
Armenia	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■			□	■	■
Austria	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■	■			■	■	■
Azerbaijan	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■	■	■		□		■
Belarus	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■					
Belgium	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■	■			■		□
Bosnia and Herzegovina	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■	■	■		□	■
Bulgaria	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■	■			■		■
Croatia	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■			■	■	■
Cyprus	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■	■			■	■	■
Czech Republic	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■	■			□	■	■
Denmark	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■	■			■	■	■
Estonia	■	■	■●	■	■	■	■	■		■		■
Finland	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■	■			■	■	■
France	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■	■			■	□	
Georgia	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■	■			■		■

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Germany	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■	■	■		■	■	■
Greece	■	■	■●	■	■	■				■		□
Holy See		■				■						
Hungary	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■				■	■	■
Iceland	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■				■	□	□
Ireland	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■				■		■
Italy	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■				■	□	■
Latvia	■	■	■●	■	■	■				■		■
Liechtenstein	■	■▶		■	■	■				■	■	■
Lithuania	■	■	■●	■	■	■				■		■
Luxembourg	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■				■	■	□
Malta		■▶	■●	■	■	■				■	□	■
Monaco	■	■▶	■	■	■	■				□		
Montenegro	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■			□	■	■	■
Netherlands	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■		■		■	■	■
Norway	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■		■		■	■	■
Poland	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■				■	□	■
Portugal	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■				■		■
Republic of Moldova	■	■	■○	■	■	■				□	□	■
Romania	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■				■	□	■
Russian Federation	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■				□	□	■
San Marino		■	■●	■	■	■				■		■
Serbia	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■			□	■	■	■
Slovakia	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■				■	■	■
Slovenia	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■				■	■	■
Spain	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■		■		■	■	■
Sweden	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■				■	■	■
Switzerland	■	■▶	■	■	■	■				■	■	■
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■				■	□	■
Turkey	■	■	■○	■	■	■			■			
Ukraine	■	■▶	■●	■	■	■				□	■	■
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	■	■	■	■	■	■				■	■	■
Middle East												
Bahrain	■	■	■	■	■	■				□		
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	■	■	■	■	■	■				□		

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Iraq	■	■	■	■	■	■	■							
Israel	■	■	■	■						□				
Jordan	■	■	■	■						■				
Kuwait	■	■	■	■						□				
Lebanon	■	■	■	■										
Oman		■								□				
Qatar		■												
Saudi Arabia	■	■												
Syrian Arab Republic	■	■	■	■					■	□				
United Arab Emirates	■	■								□				
Yemen	■	■	■	■						□				
Oceania														
Australia	■	■▶	■●	■						■				
Cook Islands														
Fiji	■	■						■		■				
Kiribati														
Marshall Islands										■				
Micronesia (Federated States of)														
Nauru		□	□○							■				
New Zealand	■	■●	■●	■						■				
Niue														
Palau														
Papua New Guinea	■	■												
Samoa										■				
Solomon Islands		■		■						□				
Tonga	■	■												
Tuvalu														
Vanuatu														

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